

# SELF SHOOTING W.A.F.F.L.E.

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## URBANFOX

Hi I hope you found my short talk at BVE helpful.

You'll find all my slides here in this pdf along with lots of links to websites with more info.

There should be no need to cut and past web links – just click and go.

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# AUTO OR MANUAL?



## W.A.F.F.L.E. & S.I.N.G.

- W...white balance
- A...audio
- F...focus
- F...framing
- L...legs
- E...exposure
- S...shutter
- I...iris
- N...ND filter
- G...gain

## WHITE BALANCE



## TUNGSTEN



## DAYLIGHT



## COLOUR TEMPERATURE IN KELVIN

Temperature	Source
1,700 K	Match flame
1,850 K	Candle flame, sunset/sunrise
2,700–3,300 K	Incandescent lamps
3,000 K	Soft White compact fluorescent lamps
3,200 K	Studio lamps, photofloods, etc.
3,350 K	Studio "CP" light
4,100–4,150 K	Moonlight, <sup>[2]</sup> xenon arc lamp
5,000 K	Horizon daylight
5,000 K	tubular fluorescent lamps or Cool White/Daylight compact fluorescent lamps (CFL)
5,500–6,000 K	Vertical daylight, electronic flash
6,500 K	Daylight, overcast
5,500–10,500 K	LCD or CRT screen
15,000–27,000 K	Clear blue poleward sky
These temperatures are merely characteristic; considerable variation may be present.	



## TWO CAMERAS?

- All cameras have a preset white balance
- One for tungsten (3200K)
- And another for daylight (5600K)
- But, some cameras let you choose your own preset Kelvin



## LIGHT

- <https://vimeo.com/21783381> colour temp
- <https://vimeo.com/28669523> - excellent explanation on how to change the image in-camera
- <https://vimeo.com/30929539> - using a simple reflector
- <https://vimeo.com/6432046> why buying good lights pays off

AUDIO

RULE NUMBER ONE....

GET THE MICROPHONE  
AS NEAR TO THE  
SOUND SOURCE AS  
POSSIBLE



ATMOS AND BACK-UP ONLY



BUY A BOOM POLE



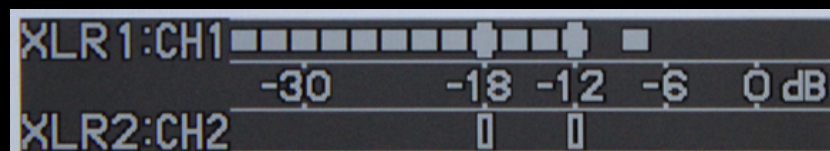
AUDIO

RULE NUMBER TWO....

AUDIO IS JUST AS  
IMPORTANT AS THE  
VIDEO.

(SOMETIMES IT IS MORE IMPORTANT)

HEADPHONES FOR CHECKING - QUALITY



METERS FOR CHECKING - QUANTITY

## PICTURE CACHE

## PRE RECORD

### AUDIO LINKS

- <http://bit.ly/clintonaudio> in depth guide to recording good audio
- <https://vimeo.com/69015893> using boom poles
- <https://vimeo.com/53997148> hiding lav mics
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Us6leta6JhY#t=669> -setting up a radio mic.
- <https://vimeo.com/13715848> practical advice on which mics to use

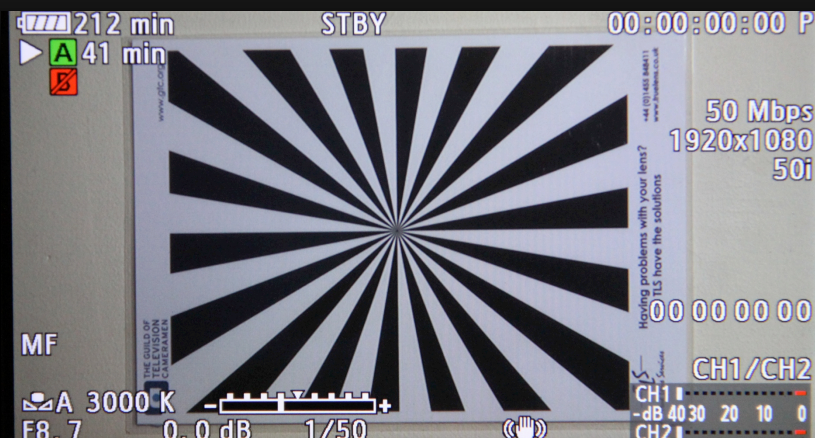
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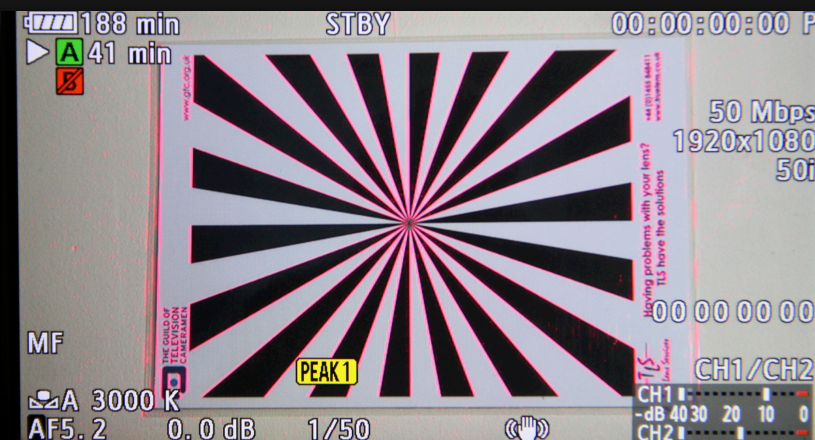
## FACE DETECTION



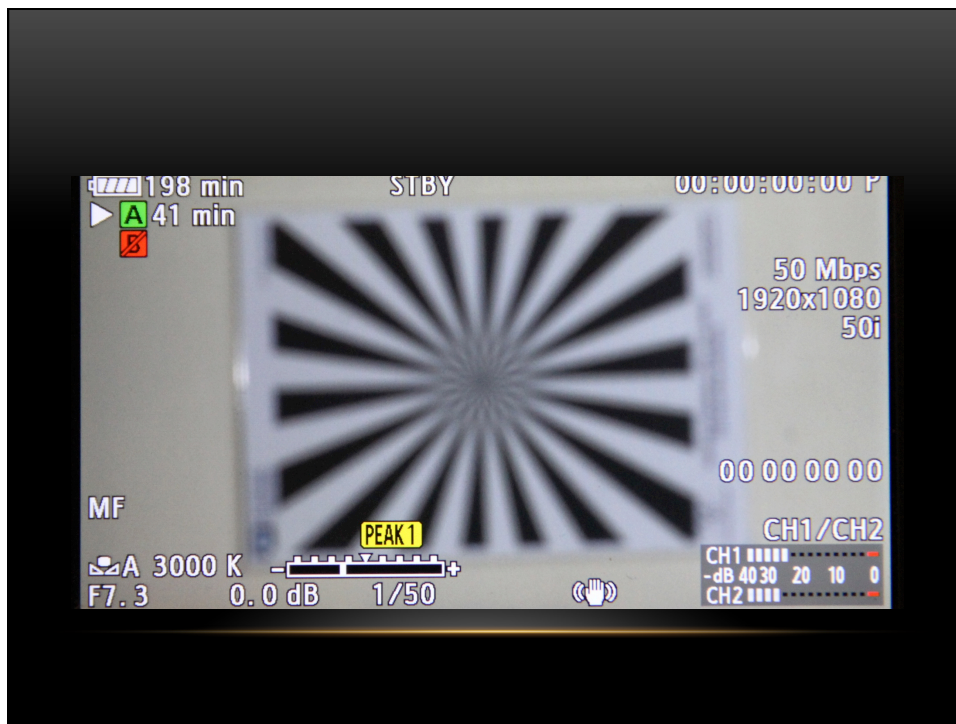
## FOCUS – HOW MANY OF YOU USE PEAKING?



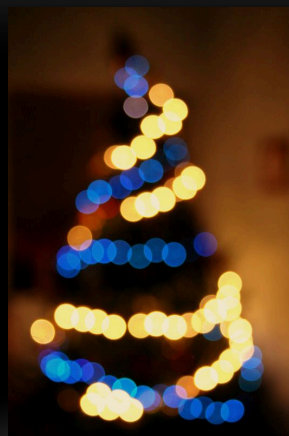
## FOCUS – PEAKING IN RED



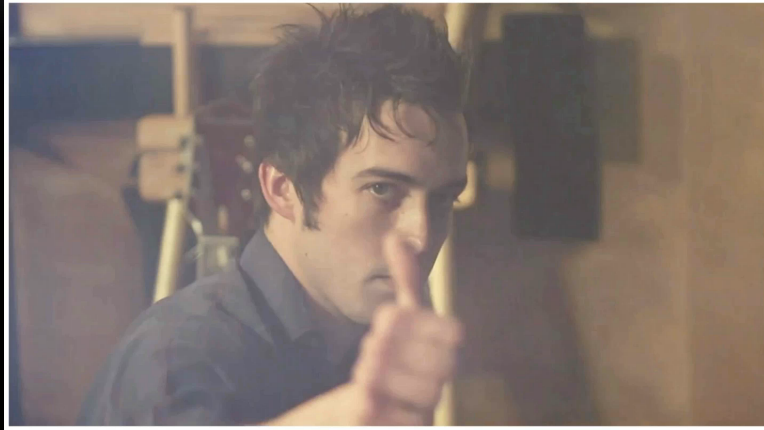




## BOKEH – THE BLURRY STUFF



## BOKEH ART (VIDEO) [HTTPS://VIMEO.COM/22465723](https://vimeo.com/22465723)



## FOCUS LINKS...

- <http://canonxf.blogspot.co.uk/2011/10/training-manual-what-is-peaking.html> loads of info on peaking
- <https://vimeo.com/19989755> if you own a DSLR you'll find a follow focus unit helpful
- <https://vimeo.com/19603807> Depth of field (but I'd recommend you use ND filters, not the shutter, to get the correct exposure)
- <https://vimeo.com/24615591> Fun way to change your Bokeh

## FRAMING - RULE OF THIRDS



## DINGLEBERRY – A NATURAL GRADUATED FILTER



## DINGLEBERRY - NON-SYNC FOR INTERVIEWS



## FRAMING

- Do you have a “style guide”?
- See this BBC video about the Coast style guide - to find out why they are so important...
- <http://bit.ly/styleguidebbc>



## COMPOSITION LINKS

- <https://vimeo.com/27627363> choosing lenses and various points of view – these guys make great videos.
- <https://vimeo.com/27556331> ideas on using different focal lengths to get better composition
- <https://vimeo.com/13533155> how tilt shift lenses work
- <https://vimeo.com/9679622> tilt shift in action

## TRIPOD

Why are you wrestling with that three legged alien?

- Correct height
- Level
- Frictions
- Counter balance



## TRIPOD LINKS

- <https://vimeo.com/15749210> simple basic advice on tripod moves
- <https://vimeo.com/15765290> and sliders
- <https://vimeo.com/9736776> Dan's video - using his slider
- <https://vimeo.com/26869155> I have one of these monopods and i love it
- <https://vimeo.com/67401507> - help going hand held

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- |                     |                 |
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## SHUTTER SPEED (VIDEO)



WHAT DO ZEBRA STRIPES TELL US?



IS THIS WRONG?



...WHAT ABOUT THIS?





ZEBRA – 70%



ZEBRA – 85-90%



(NOT SO HIGH) DYNAMIC RANGE



(NOT SO HIGH) DYNAMIC RANGE



## REC 709 AND LOG

[HTTPS://VIMEO.COM/19538050](https://vimeo.com/19538050)

## EXTRA BITS AND BOBS

- <https://vimeo.com/19603537> Difference between frame rate and shutter speed
- <https://vimeo.com/104554788> - Codecs explained
- <http://tech.ebu.ch/camtest/CamTestReports01> Alan Roberts camera reports

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Please remember I do one-to-one camera training

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